			2 of 1968, as		PORT nd P.A. 71 of 1919	, as amended.					
Loca	al Unit	of Go	vernment Typ				Local Unit Nam	е		County	
	Coun		□City	≭ Twp	UVillage	Other	Township of			Allegan	
l	_{al Yea} arch		2007		Opinion Date August 6,	2007		Date Audit Report S Septemb	Submitted to State Der 24, 2007	•	
We a	affirm	that	•		•						
We a	are ce	ertifie	ed public a	ccountants	s licensed to p	ractice in M	tichigan.				
					erial, "no" res ments and red			sed in the financial s	statements, inclu	ding the notes, or in the	
	YES	9	Check ea	ach applic	able box bel	ow. (See in	structions for	further detail.)			
1.	×						s of the local u ents as neces		he financial state	ements and/or disclosed in the	
2.	X							nit's unreserved fur oudget for expenditu		estricted net assets	
3.	X		The local	unit is in	compliance w	ith the Unifo	orm Chart of A	ccounts issued by t	the Department o	of Treasury.	
4.	X		The local	unit has a	adopted a bud	get for all re	equired funds.				
5.	×		A public l	hearing on	the budget w	as held in a	accordance wi	th State statute.			
6.	X						Finance Act, and Finance		der the Emergen	cy Municipal Loan Act, or	
7.	X		The local	unit has r	not been delin	quent in dis	tributing tax re	evenues that were o	collected for anot	ther taxing unit.	
8.	X		The local	unit only	holds deposits	s/investmen	its that comply	with statutory requ	irements.		
9.	X							that came to our at ed (see Appendix H		d in the <i>Bulletin for</i>	
10.	×		that have	not been	previously co	mmunicated	d to the Local		Division (LAFD).	luring the course of our audit If there is such activity that ha	
11.	X		The local	unit is fre	e of repeated	comments	from previous	years.			
12.	X		The audi	t opinion is	UNQUALIFI	ED.					
13.	×				complied with ng principles (r GASB 34 as	modified by MCGA	VA Statement #7	and other generally	
14.	×		The boar	d or cound	cil approves a	Il invoices p	rior to payme	nt as required by ch	arter or statute.		
15.	X		To our kr	nowledge,	bank reconcil	iations that	were reviewe	d were performed ti	mely.		
incl des	uded cripti	in t ion(s	his or any) of the au	other aud thority and	dit report, noi l/or commission	do they o	btain a stand	-alone audit, pleas	e boundaries of e enclose the n	the audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a	
							ind accurate i				
vve	nav	e en	closed the	tollowin	g :	Enclosed	Not Require	d (enter a brief justific	ation)		
Fin	ancia	al Sta	tements			×					
The	e lette	er of	Comments	and Rec	ommendation	s 🗌	Not require	ed			
	ner (D		·			x	SAS 112 L	112 Letter			
1			randall Po		-			Telephone Number (269)381-4970			
1	et Add		ilgore Ro	ad	^-			city Kalamazoo	State MI	Zip 49002	

Printed Name

Joseph M Walls

License Number

1101013696

Township of Valley Allegan County, Michigan FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees Township of Valley, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Valley, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township of Valley, Michigan's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Valley, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The budgetary comparison schedules, as listed in the contents, are not required parts of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it. The Township of Valley, Michigan has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

Sigfied Crash P.C.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Township of Valley STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2007

	Governmental activities
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash	\$ 430,663
Receivables, net	44,104
Total current assets	474,767
Noncurrent assets:	
Capital assets not being depreciated - land	8,151
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	203,083
Total noncurrent assets	211,234
Total assets	686,001
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities - payables	10,658
NET ASSETS	
Invested in capital assets	211,234
Restricted for:	
Public safety	113,867
Public works	190,670
Unrestricted	159,572
Total net assets	\$ 675,343

			Program revenues			Net (expenses) revenues and changes in net assets		
For ation of Day was an	<u>E</u>	(penses		rges for rvices	gran	rating ts and butions		ernmental ctivities
Functions/Programs Governmental activities:								
Legislative	\$	4,028	\$	_	\$	_	\$	(4,028)
General government	Ψ	177,133	Ψ	30,639	Ψ	-	Ψ	(146,494)
Public safety		56,669		25,952		-		(30,717)
Public works		25,402		12,159		3,704		(9,539)
Health and welfare		4,000		-		· -		(4,000)
Community and economic								
development		30,427		4,300		-		(26,127)
Recreation and cultural	_	3,000				-		(3,000)
Total governmental								
activities	<u>\$</u>	300,659	<u>\$</u>	73,050	\$	3,704		(223,905)
	Ge	neral reve	nues:					
		Taxes						175,726
		State gra	ınts					124,356
		Investme		ome				14,029
	Total general revenues							314,111
	Change in net assets							90,206
·	Ne	t assets - k	egin	ning				585,137
	Net assets - ending						\$	675,343

ACCETO	General	Fire	Road
ASSETS Cash Receivables	\$ 142,587 <u>26,477</u>	\$ 107,420 7,613	\$ 146,692 7,614
Total assets	\$ 169,064	<u>\$115,033</u>	<u>\$ 154,306</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities - payables	\$ 9,492	<u>\$ 1,166</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Unreserved fund balances: Unreserved, reported in nonmajor special revenue fund	159,572	113,867 	154,306
Total fund balances	159,572	113,867	_154,306
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 169,064	<u>\$ 115,033</u>	\$ 154,306

Total fund balances - total governmental funds

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net assets (page 4) are different because:

Capital assets used in *governmental activities* are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Net assets of governmental activities

	onmajor ernmental		Total
Re	evolving rovement	gov	
\$	33,964 2,400		430,663 44,104
	36,364		
\$	-	\$	10,658
	36,364		427,745 36,364
	36,364		464,109
<u>\$</u>	36,364	<u>\$</u>	474,767
		\$	464,109
			211,234
		<u>\$</u>	675,343

Township of Valley STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

DEVENUE	General	- Fire	Road	Nonmajor governmental Revolving Improvement	Total governmental funds
REVENUES					
Taxes	\$ 76,584	\$ 64,227	\$ 64,234	\$ -	\$ 205,045
Licenses and permits	24,952	-	_	-	24,952
State grants	124,356	-	-		124,356
Charges for services	10,058	1,000	-	-	11,058
Interest	14,029	-	-	-	14,029
Other	<u>1,359</u>			11,425	12,784
Total revenues	251,338	65,227	64,234	11,425	392,224
EXPENDITURES					
Legislative	4,028	-	-	-	4,028
General government	171,902	-	-	-	171,902
Public safety	26,361	30,308	-	-	56,669
Public works	3,024	_	60,911	2,525	66,460
Community and economic					
development	30,427	_	-	_	30,427
Recreation and cultural	3,000	-	-	-	3,000
Capital outlay	8,306	<u></u>			8,306
Total expenditures	247,048	30,308	60,911	2,525	340,792
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	4,290	34,919	3,323	8,900	51,432
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	155,282	78,948	150,983	27,464	412,677
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$159,572</u>	<u>\$ 113,867</u>	<u>\$154,306</u>	\$ 36,364	\$ 464,109

Township of Valley STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds (Continued)

	•	Total ernmental funds
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	51,432
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities (page 5) are different because:		
Capital assets: Assets acquired Provision for depreciation	_	53,159 (14,385)
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$	90,206

Township of Valley STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS - agency funds

March 31, 2007

ASSETS Cash	<u>\$</u>	2,295
LIABILITIES Payables	\$	2,295

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Township of Valley, Michigan (the Township), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

a) Reporting entity:

The accompanying financial statements present only the Township. There are no component units, entities for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable.

b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities are normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources, measurement focus, and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources, measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township generally considers property tax revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the government.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.

The Fire Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the operations of the fire department. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes.

The Road Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the improvement, repairs and maintenance of roads in the Township. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes.

The Township reports a single fiduciary fund, Agency Fund, which accounts for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
 - i) Bank deposits Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Pooled interest income is proportionately allocated to all funds.
 - ii) Receivables No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.
 - iii) Capital assets Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets, other than infrastructure with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Township has elected to account for infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning April 1, 2004.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity (continued):

iii) Capital assets (continued) -

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements 15 - 40 years Equipment 3 - 5 years Infrastructure 10 - 40 years

- *iv)* Fund equity In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.
- v) Property tax revenue recognition Property taxes are levied as of December 1 on property values assessed as of December 31 of the prior year. The billings are due on or before February 14, after which time the bill becomes delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the Township. The Township considers property taxes levied December 1 to be revenue of the current year.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, and department. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year. The Township had no significant budget variations during the fiscal year.

NOTE 3 ~ CASH:

The Township's cash, as presented in the financial statements at year end, is as follows:

	 nmental vities	Fiduciary		Totals		
Deposits	\$ 430,663	\$	2,295	\$	432,958	

Deposits with financial institutions:

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk of deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and are uncollateralized. As of March 31, 2007, \$233,432 of the Township's bank balances of \$436,126 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured.

NOTE 3 - CASH (Continued):

The Township believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

Receivables as of year end for the government's individual major and nonmajor funds, in the aggregate, are as follows:

Fund	Property taxes		Special assessments		Inter- governmental			_Totals_	
General	\$	6,060	\$	-	\$	20,417	\$	26,477	
Fire		7,613		_		_		7,613	
Road		7,614		-		-		7,614	
Other governmental				2,400		-	_	2,400	
Totals	\$	21,287	\$	2,400	\$	20,417	<u>\$</u>	44,104	

All receivables are due within one year and are considered fully collectible.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2007, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	_Increases_	Decreases	Ending balance
Governmental activities:	ф 0.454	Ф.	•	Φ 0.454
Capital assets not being depreciated - land	<u>\$ 8,151</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ -	<u>\$8,151</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	229,517	7,106	-	236,623
Equipment	20,993	-	-	20,993
Infrastructure	43,893	46,053		89,946
Subtotal	294,403	53,159		347,562
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvments	(108,848)	(2,817)	-	(111,665)
Equipment	(12,468)	(2,573)	-	(15,041)
Infrastructure	(8,778)	(8,995)	-	(17,773)
Subtotal	(130,094)	(14,385)		_(144,479)
Total capital assets being				
depreciated, net	164,309	38,774		203,083
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 172,460	\$ 38,774	<u> </u>	<u>\$ 211,234</u>

Township of Valley NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued):

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the Township as follows:

Governmental activities:

General government

\$ 5,390

Public works

8,995

\$ 14,385

NOTE 6 - CONSTRUCTION CODE ACT:

A summary of construction code enforcement transactions for the year ended March 31, 2007, is as follows:

Revenues

\$ 24,952

Expenses

(31,500)

Deficiency of revenues over expenses

\$ (6,548)

NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for each of these claims and is neither self-insured nor participates in a shared-risk pool. Settled claims relating to commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Township of Valley BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
REVENUES					
Taxes	\$ 65,932	\$ 101,692	\$ 76,584	\$ (25,108)	
Licenses and permits	37,730	25,850	24,952	(898)	
State grants	124,067	124,067	124,356	289	
Charges for services	8,040	6,675	10,058	3,383	
Fines and forfeitures	300	300	-	(300)	
Interest	2,000	10,500	14,029	3,529	
Other	5,000	7,804	1,359	(6,445)	
Total revenues	243,069	276,888	251,338	(25,550)	
EXPENDITURES					
Legislative	4,405	4,080	4,028	52	
General government:					
Supervisor	17,836	17,820	18,751	(931)	
Election	5,000	4,000	3,944	56	
Assessor	19,030	19,550	19,823	(273)	
Clerk	22,243	22,413	22,472	(59)	
Board of review	2,500	3,000	3,194	(194)	
Treasurer	26,000	25,950	26,024	(74)	
Hall and grounds	23,980	17,500	14,190	3,310	
Cemetery	10,000	8,100	10,240	(2,140)	
Other	57,450	53,300	53,264	36	
Total general					
government	184,039	171,633	171,902	(269)	
Public safety:					
Emergency medical services	4,000	4,000	4,000	-	
Inspections	25,000	24,000	22,361	1,639	
Total public safety	29,000	28,000	26,361	1,639	
Public works	10,200	5,500	3,024	2,476	

Township of Valley BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
EXPENDITURES (Continued) Community and economic development	\$ 18,040	\$ 30,500	\$ 30,427	\$ 73	
Recreation and culture	5,000	5,000	3,000	2,000	
Capital outlay	20,000	8,310	8,306	4	
Total expenditures	270,684	253,023	247,048	5,975	
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	(27,615)	23,865	4,290	(31,525)	
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	155,282	155,282	155,282		
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ 127,667</u>	\$ 179,147	\$ 159,572	\$ (31,525)	

Township of Valley BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Fire Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
REVENUES Taxes Charges for services	\$ 56,000 	\$ 56,000	\$ 64,227 1,000	\$ 8,227 1,000	
Total revenues	56,000	56,000	65,227	9,227	
EXPENDITURES Public safety	30,000	40,000	30,308	9,692	
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	26,000	16,000	34,919	18,919	
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	78,948	78,948	78,948		
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ 104,948</u>	<u>\$ 94,948</u>	\$ 113,867	\$ 18,919	

Township of Valley BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Road Fund

	Original budget		Amended budget		Actual		Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
REVENUES Taxes	\$	56,000	\$	56,000	\$	64,234	\$	8,234
	*	700,000	*	00,000	Ψ	01,201	Ψ	0,204
EXPENDITURES Public works		30,000		61,053		60,911		142
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES		26,000		(5,053)		3,323		8,376
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING		150,983	_	150,983		150,983		44
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$	176,983	\$	145,930	\$	154,306	\$	8,376

Siegfried Crandall_{PC}

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Members of the Township Board Township of Valley, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Valley as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Township of Valley's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Our consideration of internal control included procedures to evaluate the design of controls relevant to an audit of financial statements and to determine whether they have been implemented, but it did not include procedures to test the operating effectiveness of controls, and accordingly, was not directed to discovering significant deficiencies in internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiencies constitute material weaknesses.

 The Township does not have procedures in place to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to record revenue and expenditure accruals and adjustments, changes in capital assets, and to present required financial statement disclosures.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees of the Township of Valley, and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sigfied Cradell A.C.